



Sanitizing a displacement site in Syria

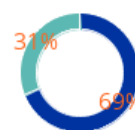
IOM VISION

Building on IOM's expertise in providing life-saving assistance to those most affected by conflict, and recognizing the dynamic context within Syria, IOM will address humanitarian and protection needs and support efforts towards resolving displacement. IOM mainstreams protection, accountability to affected populations, protection from sexual exploitation and abuse (PSEA) and risk mitigation throughout all its interventions while working closely with and strengthening the capacity of NGO partners.

UPDATED: 26 FEB 2021

\$89,150,000

Funding Required



■ F. Confirmed: 61.5 M
■ F. Gap: 27.65 M

1,465,000

People Targeted

25

Entities Targeted

IOM PROPOSED RESPONSE

OBJECTIVE	FUNDING REQUIRED	FUNDING CONFIRMED
Save lives and respond to needs through humanitarian assistance and protection	79,200,000	61,499,793
Address the drivers and longer term impacts of crises and displacement through investments in recovery and crisis prevention	2,750,000	0
Contribute to an Evidence Based and Efficient Crisis Response System	7,200,000	0

CONTACT INFORMATION

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PRIMARY TARGET GROUPS

1. Internally displaced person
2. Local population / community

BREAKDOWN OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS (USD) 2021

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITY AREAS	2021
Save lives and respond to needs through humanitarian assistance and protection	
Shelter, Settlements and Non-Food Items	53,000,000
Camp Coordination and Camp Management	8,400,000
Provision of Water, Sanitation and Hygiene in Emergencies	5,200,000
Protection	3,200,000
Basic Needs, including Food	5,900,000
Direct Health Support	3,500,000
Address the drivers and longer term impacts of crises and displacement through investments in recovery and crisis prevention	
Durable Solutions	2,750,000
Contribute to an Evidence Based and Efficient Crisis Response System	
Support Services for Response Actors	7,200,000
TOTAL FUNDING REQUIRED	89,150,000

2021 - Syrian Arab Republic Crisis Response Plan 2021

CONTEXT ANALYSIS

As the Syrian conflict is in its tenth year, there are more than 6.5 million Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) across the country, among whom more than 2.7 million are in northwest Syria (NWS) – 62% of the total 4.4 million people in NWS. According to the NWS Humanitarian Response Plan (September 2020), 2.8 million people urgently need humanitarian assistance in NWS and 220,000 remain at immediate risk of displacement. Country-wide, 11 million people are estimated to require humanitarian assistance. Despite a decrease in large-scale military operations in Syria's northwest since the 5 March 2020 ceasefire agreement, sporadic hostilities have persisted.

IDPs, host community members, and returnees face mounting challenges due to prolonged and protracted displacement, poor living conditions, restricted economic opportunities, and humanitarian actors' limited access on the ground. These conditions have been further exacerbated by the COVID-19 pandemic, as the associated restrictions on movement and gathering have further aggravated existing vulnerabilities. The situation remains a protection crisis, as affected populations are often at high risk of exploitation, abuse, trafficking, and violence. Nearly half the population in NWS now reside in emergency shelters. Destruction and damage to water supply systems have impacted communities' access to safe water, with households reporting being forced to use unsafe water and adopt poor hygiene practices, increasing vulnerability to ill health. IOM remains committed to supporting vulnerable populations inside Syria with essential multisector assistance.

For all regional activities related to the Syria crisis, please see IOM's Syria Regional Refugee & Resilience Plan 2021.

COORDINATION

IOM's cross-border humanitarian activities are implemented in line with the annual Syria Humanitarian Response Plan (HRP) and are closely coordinated with interagency Clusters, Technical Working Groups, and OCHA coordination forums. IOM plays an important role in the cross-border Shelter/Non-Food Items (NFI), Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM), Protection and Early Recovery Clusters and is actively engaged in the Health Cluster. In the cross-border context, IOM works through Syrian NGO partners, requiring intensive coordination to ensure quality and accountability of project activities. IOM undertakes regular capacity building initiatives with its partners, to increase technical knowledge and strengthen overall performance and sustainability of the response. IOM is a key actor in the Humanitarian Liaison Group and Inter-Cluster Coordination Group in Gaziantep, Turkey. At the regional level, IOM is an active member of the Whole of Syria (WoS) Strategic Steering Group (SSG). IOM is also actively involved in the regional and country-based Durable Solutions Working Group led by UNHCR.

IOM CAPACITY

Given the UN's Level 3 designation for the Syria crisis, the response (which also includes IOM's regional response operations) is overseen by a dedicated coordinator at IOM Headquarters. The IOM Syria team has significant expertise and experience in camp coordination and camp management, shelter and non-food items, WASH, protection, health, and early recovery, as well as displacement tracking and other cross-cutting issues such as PSEA. In 2021, IOM also aims to expand health programming in northwest Syria in coordination with the Health cluster in order to meet targeted gaps, applying its global capacities in emergency health services. The unique situation in Syria has enabled IOM to establish expertise in remote management, strong monitoring and evaluation systems, and innovative processes to ensure accountability to affected populations and effective risk mitigation.

SAVE LIVES AND RESPOND TO NEEDS THROUGH HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND PROTECTION

Funding Required
\$79,200,000

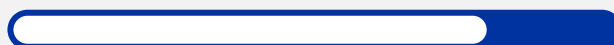
People Targeted
1,345,000

People Targeted Description

Internally displaced persons and affected communities in NWS who will be selected based on assessed vulnerabilities. Vulnerability criteria will ensure that assistance reaches individuals and households with greatest need, including newly-displaced, female- and child-headed households, and persons living with

disabilities. Planning, prioritization and targeting will be based on the Humanitarian Needs Overview, and the sectoral severity ranking.

77%
Funding Confirmed



23%
Funding Gap



SHELTER, SETTLEMENTS AND NON-FOOD ITEMS

In order to meet the shelter and non-food item needs of affected populations in NWS, IOM will:

- Procure, preposition and distribute emergency non-food items to newly-displaced persons and the most vulnerable households;
- Repair and rehabilitate housing units and upgrade collective centres;
- Procure and distribute family tents for newly-displaced and the most vulnerable households;
- Provide tent insulation activities for winterization response;
- Conduct basic IDP site upgrade works;
- Pilot more durable and dignified transitional shelter;
- Increase the proportion of assistance delivered through cash-based modalities;
- Provide interagency services for common pipeline, preposition and stock delivery; and
- Support the shelter cluster and relevant coordination mechanisms.

Funding Required
\$53,000,000

Funding Confirmed
\$24,463,556

46% **54%**



■ HRP



CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT

As part of IOM's Camp Coordination and Camp Management activities in NWS, IOM will:

- Provide care and maintenance of existing reception centres and planned camps, along with site management support services in order to improve safety and hygiene and mitigate risks of GBV, and to mitigate the risk of COVID-19 spread;
- Improve camp governance structures in informal/self-settled IDP sites by establishing site management committees that take into consideration gender, disabilities and vulnerable populations;
- Strengthen partners' technical and operational knowledge on camp management standards and activities through tailored capacity-building initiatives;
- Identify and assess the needs of the most vulnerable populations living in informal/self-settled IDP sites through mobile teams support;
- Establish an integrated, area-based approach to respond quickly to the emergency needs of the affected communities; and
- Provide site monitoring activities, including the identification of alternative shelter solutions.

Funding Required
\$8,400,000



■ HRP



PROVISION OF WATER, SANITATION AND HYGIENE IN EMERGENCIES

In order to address the water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) needs of affected populations in NWS, IOM will:

- Provide emergency WASH activities in IDP sites (including the provision and maintenance of sex-segregated latrines, water trucking if necessary, etc.);
- Carry out basic infrastructure improvements in IDP sites to improve sanitation and reduce flood risks;
- Construct decentralized sewer network systems and septic tanks in IDP sites and ensure proper operation and maintenance;
- Conduct hydrogeological surveys and improve water networks in IDP sites; and
- Mitigate the risk of COVID-19 spread within IOM-supported displacement sites by training community focal points on physical distancing, good hand and respiratory hygiene practices, providing hygiene promotion and awareness raising sessions, increasing safe water access, distributing Personal Protective

Funding Required
\$5,200,000

Funding Confirmed
\$4,379,126

84% **16%**



■ HRP

Equipment (PPE) and hygiene kits inclusive of context-appropriate menstrual hygiene management (MHM) items, and conducting regular sanitization campaigns.



PROTECTION

In order to address the significant protection needs of affected populations in NWS, IOM will:

- Provide specialized Gender-Based Violence (GBV) services, as well as Child Protection (CP) and legal advisory services through static facilities and gender-inclusive mobile outreach teams, including case management, integrated protection assistance, referral to health and Mental Health and Psychosocial Support (MHPSS) services, and strengthening existing referral pathways in coordination with the Cluster;
- Ensure on-site protection service provision in all IOM-supported Reception Centres and Planned Camps;
- Expand coverage of informal IDP sites and hard-to-reach areas with mobile teams;
- Support access to legal aid and civil documentation, with a focus on informal/self-settled IDP sites;
- Provide housing, land and property due diligence support across sectors;
- Provide dignity kits to newly-displaced women and girls;
- Provide capacity building activities and protection mainstreaming support, including on GBV risk mitigation; and
- Conduct regular protection monitoring and protection risk analysis.

Funding Required
\$3,200,000

Funding Confirmed
\$1,753,096

54% 46%



■ HRP



BASIC NEEDS, INCLUDING FOOD

In order to address the immediate food needs of affected populations in NWS, IOM will:

- Provide monthly food baskets to the most vulnerable households;
- Provide ready-to-eat rations for newly-displaced households;
- Provide monthly assistance through cash-for-food interventions for food-insecure persons; and
- Provide one-off short-term food assistance through cash as an emergency response for crisis-affected vulnerable people.

Funding Required
\$5,900,000

Funding Confirmed
\$2,480,482

42% 58%



■ HRP



DIRECT HEALTH SUPPORT

In order to support the health needs of affected populations in NWS and reduce the spread of COVID-19 in supported displacement sites, IOM will:

- Support health facilities identified by the Health cluster by offering comprehensive primary health packages and facilitating referrals to higher levels of care;
- Increase COVID-19 testing capacity in NWS through the provision of new PCR testing machines operated through partners inside Syria in coordination with WHO;
- Scale-up basic health and COVID-19 screenings in displacement camps throughout NWS;
- Support the gap in Tuberculosis (TB) management through screenings in NWS, mobile clinics with chest X-Ray and sputum sample collection cabinets, and provision of diagnostic systems;
- Provide nutrition support to TB patients in NWS through 1,500+ food baskets in the first half of 2021;

Funding Required
\$3,500,000



■ HRP

- Provide short-term isolation tents for individual suspected cases of COVID-19 in IOM-supported displacement sites;
- Identify and train community health focal points on COVID-19 awareness, surveillance, and referral pathways as well as awareness-raising sessions on health and hygiene promotion;
- Distribute PPE for health care providers and humanitarian responders;
- Provide support to Point of Entry (POE) health screening and monitoring activities; and
- Support the rolling out of COVID-19 vaccination campaigns through training networks of community health volunteers on risk communication and community engagement (RCCE) to counter vaccine hesitance.



Man helps boy wash his hands in displacement site, Syria.

ADDRESS THE DRIVERS AND LONGER TERM IMPACTS OF CRISES AND DISPLACEMENT THROUGH INVESTMENTS IN RECOVERY AND CRISIS PREVENTION

Funding Required
\$2,750,000

People Targeted
25,000

People Targeted Description

Internally displaced persons and affected communities in NWS will be selected based on assessed vulnerabilities. Vulnerability criteria will ensure that assistance reaches individuals and households with particular vulnerabilities, including newly-displaced, female- and child-headed households, and persons living with disabilities. Planning, prioritization and targeting will be based on the Humanitarian Needs Overview, and the sectoral and inter-sectoral severity ranking



DURABLE SOLUTIONS

In order to promote durable solutions for affected populations in NWS, IOM will:

- Support early recovery and livelihoods through business development support to small and medium enterprises, vocational and agricultural trainings;
- Support increasing income generation for vulnerable households through cash for work opportunities including sanitization of public facilities (markets, parks, streets, mosques) and private facilities (warehouses, barbershops, distribution areas);
- Enhance inclusive community participation and social cohesion through community engagement and improved equitable access to basic services; and
- Support the enhancement of small and medium enterprises (SMEs) for COVID-19 PPE and hygienic item production inside Syria.

Funding Required
\$2,750,000



■ HRP

These interventions fall under IOM's Progressive Resolution of Displacement Situations

Framework (PRDS). The PRDS recognizes that the attainment of durable solutions is rarely a linear process, and therefore support to crisis-affected communities must remain adaptable, catering to persisting needs amidst placement while supporting individual and communal recovery efforts.

CONTRIBUTE TO AN EVIDENCE BASED AND EFFICIENT CRISIS RESPONSE SYSTEM

Funding Required

\$7,200,000

People Targeted Description

Humanitarian actors participating in the inter-agency PSEA Networks in all hubs for joint implementation of international PSEA commitments, as well as those contributing to the protection of civilians, the reduction of suffering and to building the resilience of affected populations throughout the Syria Response will benefit from the provision of technical and operational information management support.



SUPPORT SERVICES FOR RESPONSE ACTORS

IOM will increase the technical and organizational capacity of I/NGO partners in NWS by hosting trainings, coaching sessions, webinars, and learning exchanges in key areas such as:

- Procurement and logistics;
- Project Cycle Management;
- Finance;
- Cash programming.

Funding Required

\$7,200,000



IOM will continue to provide WoS information management support for the humanitarian community, and will continue to host the WoS PSEA program and support the interagency humanitarian response in joint implementation of PSEA commitments. Through an established, robust interagency PSEA Network, IOM will continue to support the inter-agency partnership to decrease the risk of crisis-affected communities experiencing incidents of SEA by humanitarian workers and provide technical and operational support to humanitarian actors to prevent, prepare for, and respond to SEA cases. Activities will include:

- Coordination between the interagency PSEA Networks in all hubs, as well as between PSEA Networks and GBV actors to ensure a survivor-centred approach and systematic referrals to available services;
- Capacity building of humanitarian workers and other stakeholders on PSEA, including investigatory capacity building;
- Awareness raising and consultations with affected populations;
- Support implementation of risk and mitigation measures;
- Integration and mainstreaming of PSEA into the broader humanitarian infrastructure and linking to existing referral pathways;
- Inter-agency community-based complaints mechanisms (CBCMs).